EXata学习(11): VoIP 场景 Step by Step

目标:一步一步创建 VoIP 场景, SIP 呼叫模式采用 Direct。

参考: D:\Scalable\exata\5.1\scenarios\multimedia_enterprise\voip\sip\singledomain-directnormal

- 工具: EXata 5.1
- 日期: 2022-11-19

1. 创建和配置场景

- a. 创建一个空白场景,命名为 myVoIP;
- b. 全部采用有线网络,不需要配置Channel Properties。

2. 创建和配置拓扑

a. 添加节点

■ 添加 11 个 default devices, 大致位置如图所示







至此,系统共包含两个Wired Subnet:网络地址分别为 1.0 和 4.0,和 将二者联系起来的两条 Link: 网络地址分别为 2.0 和 3.0,如下图

	-2000	-1500	-1000	-500	0	500	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	350
							[11] [3] [4]					
							X:	-24.84	÷ Y: 1521	.96 🗦 Z	: 0.00	÷

Nodes	Groups	Interfaces	Networks	Applications	Hierarchies	
Network Address					Туре	Member Nodes
190.0.1.0)				Wired Subnet	{1 thru 5}
190.0.4.0)				Wired Subnet	{7 thru 11}
190.0.2.0)				Link	{5, 6}
190.0.3.0)				Link	{6, 7}

■ 目前可以正常运行,但只有默认路由协议Bellman-Ford包



b. 配置节点

i. 设置 Proxy 节点

选定节点 6 作为 Proxy,选择合适的 ICON

ii. 设置软SIP终端

其余节点均为 SIP终端,选择合适的 ICON;为加以区分,1–5 选一种 ICON,7–11 选另 外一种。至此,重新调整位置后,网络如下。【这样看起来是不是清爽了许多?】



3. 配置网络协议

a. 设置 Proxy 【非常重要! ! ! 】

设置 Proxy 节点: Node Configuration: Application Layer,按下图设置参数。核心是"Configure as SIP Proxy"选 Yes,设置唯一的 SIP Proxy。另外,"Terminal Alias Address File"根据本场景各终端的 IP 地址进行修改,注意最后 Save as Portable,以前依赖文件保存在本场景目录下。【注意:虽然配备了 Proxy,但 SIP Call Model 依然采用的是 Direct,意味着 Proxy 没有真正发挥作用。】

? ×

🚇 Help

General Node Configuration Interfaces

Mobility and Placement	Applicat	ion Layer				
Schedulers and Queues	Property	Property Value				
QoS Configuration	[-] Multimedia Signalling Protocol	SIP	- 4			
ARP	Configure as SIP Proxy	Yes	- 4			
DNS	SIP Transport Layer Protocol	ТСР	-			
Fixed Communications Fixed Communications Fixed Communications	SIP Call Model	Direct	-			
Router Properties	Terminal Alias Address File	F:/ex/myVoIP/myVoIP.sip	🔳			
MPLS	DNS Address File	exata/5.1/scenarios/default/default.dns	🔳			
Network Management	[-] Set VoIP Parameters	Yes	- 4			
- User Behavior Model Battery Model	VoIP Connection Delay	8 seconds	-			
OS Resource Model	VoIP Call Timeout	60 seconds	-			
Faults	VoIP Total Loss Probability	5.07				
Statistics Database	[-] Enable RTP	Yes	- 4			
····· Packet Tracing	RTCP Session Management Bandwidth	64000				
	Enable RTP Jitter Buffer	No	•			
	Enable MDP	No	•			

b. 设置终端

■ 其他终端类似配置,但注意"Configure as SIP Proxy"选 No,参数配置如下:

Mobility and Placement		tion Laver			
- Network Layer - Schedulers and Queues	Property	Value			
QoS Configuration	[-] Multimedia Signalling Protocol	SIP	-	1	
ARP	Configure as SIP Proxy	Configure as SIP Proxy No			
- DHCP - DNS	SIP Transport Layer Protocol	ТСР		Ŧ	
Fixed Communications	SIP Call Model	Direct exata/5.1/scenarios/default/default.sip exata/5.1/scenarios/default/default.dns		•	
Router Properties	Terminal Alias Address File				
MPLS	DNS Address File				
Network Management	[-] Set VoIP Parameters	Yes	•	•	
User Behavior Model Battery Model	VoIP Connection Delay	8	seconds	•	
OS Resource Model	VoIP Call Timeout	60	seconds	•	
Faults	VoIP Total Loss Probability 5.07	5.07			
Statistics Database	[-] Enable RTP	Yes	•		
Packet Tracing	RTCP Session Management Bandwidth	64000			
	Enable RTP Jitter Buffer	No		•	
	Enable MDP	No		•	

a. 在1---》8之间添加一个 VoIP 应用

b. 运行提示出错:

Attempting license checkout (should take less than 2 seconds) ...Loading scenario myVoIP.config Assertion (false) failed in file ..\main\application.cpp:5197 No data available in default.sip for node: 8

c. 原因是各终端"Terminal Alias Address File"文件选错了,已经在Proxy配置时改为了myVoIP.sip,重新更正如下:

Mobility and Placement	Application Layer						
Routing Protocol	Property Value						
Router Properties Transport Layer MPLS Application Layer	[-] Multimedia Signalling Protocol	SIP					
	Configure as SIP Proxy	No					
Network Management	SIP Transport Layer Protocol	ТСР					
 User Behavior Model Battery Model OS Resource Model External Interface Properties Faults File Statistics Statistics Database Packet Tracing 	SIP Call Model	Direct					
	Terminal Alias Address File	F:/ex/myVoIP/myVoIP.sip					
	DNS Address File	exata/5.1/scenarios/default/	default.dns				
	[-] Set VoIP Parameters	Yes	-				
	VoIP Connection Delay	8	seconds	•			
	VoIP Call Timeout	60	seconds	•			
	VoIP Total Loss Probability	5.07					
	[-] Enable RTP	Yes	-	4			
	RTCP Session Management Bandwidth	64000					
	Enable RTP Jitter Buffer	No		•			
	Enable MDP	No		-			

d. 再次运行,错误消除。不过发现, SIP 呼叫有发起,但是没有应答。Proxy[6] 并没有收到 INVITE,也没有转发给被叫节点[8].



e. 对比 config 文件,找问题【待续】

首先修改 Statistics:保留VoIP Signaling 和 RTP,其余全部清除。此时,能观察 SIP 和 RTP 统计量, 没有发现 SIP INVITE 消息,是路由的问题,还是 VoIP Proxy 配置的问题?



- 还有个差异:就是我们的场景中 Node Configuration 中配置了 DNS File,而例子场景没有,原因是因为在节点配置时,提示该文件是 Required,不得不选择一个默认的File。在 Config 文件中注释掉该行,仍然观察 不对 SIP Invite 发出来【未解决】。
- 对比 SIP Address Alias File,发现myVoIP.sip缺少对 Proxy 的配置,补充【仍未解决】

1	190.0.1.1	one	cqupt.com	6	190.0.2.2
2	190.0.1.2	two	cqupt.com	6	190.0.2.2
3	190.0.1.3	three	cqupt.com	6	190.0.2.2
4	190.0.1.4	four	cqupt.com	6	190.0.2.2
5	190.0.1.5	five	cqupt.com	6	190.0.2.2
5	190.0.2.2	six	cqupt.com	6	190.0.2.2
5	190.0.3.1	six	cqupt.com	6	190.0.3.1
7	190.0.4.1	seven	cqupt.com	6	190.0.3.1
8	190.0.4.2	eight	cqupt.com	6	190.0.3.1
9	190.0.4.3	nine	cqupt.com	6	190.0.3.1
10	190.0.4.4	ten	cqupt.com	6	190.0.3.1
11	190.0.4.5	eleven	cqupt.com	6	190.0.3.1

发现 VolP Application 开始与 1 minute, 而 Simulation Time 只有 30 sec, 竟是如此低级的错误!!!

	General Properties	
Property		Value
Source	1	•
Destination	8	•
Average Talking Time	20	seconds 💌
Start Time	1	minutes
End Time	4	minutes
Call Status	Accept	·
[-] Encoding CODEC	G.711	•
[-] Packetization	By Interval	•
Packetization Interval	20	milli-seconds 💌
[-] Priority	TOS	•
TOS Value	0	
Session Name	[Optional]	

Simulation time 只有 30sec, 修改为 5min, 搞定!!!

General Settings	Ge	eneral Settings
Advanced Settings	Property	Value
	Experiment Name	myVoIP
	Experiment Comment	Build the first VoIP scenario
	Simulation Time	30 seconds
	Seed	1
	Scenario Background Image File	[Optional]
	Disable Modifications to Scenario	NO

■ 已接收到 SIP 业务。



5. 分析结果

a. 再添加两个 VoIP 应用: 10-->2, 11-->3, 都开始于 1 min, 结束于 4 min。Run and Play,



b. 分析 SIP 统计结果



